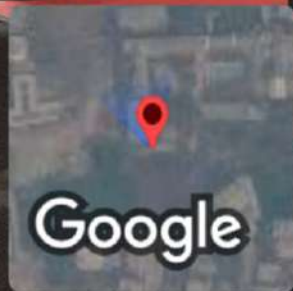
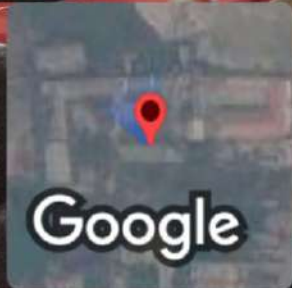




GPS Map Camera



Guwahati, Assam, India 🇮🇳
4jqg+jpg, Dharapur, Guwahati, Assam 781017,
India
Lat 26.138838° Long 91.626329°
Tuesday, 08/09/2026 02:37 PM GMT +05:30



Guwahati, Assam, India 🇮🇳
4jqg+jpg, Dharapur, Guwahati, Assam 781017,
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Lat 26.139135° Long 91.62692°
Tuesday, 08/09/2026 02:27 PM GMT +05:30

GPS Map Camera



GPS Map Camera

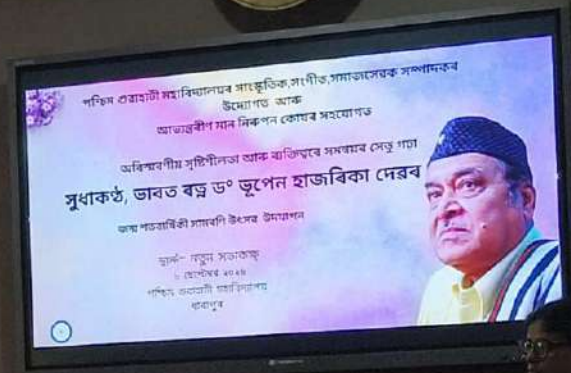
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4jqg+jpg, Dharapur, Guwahati, Assam
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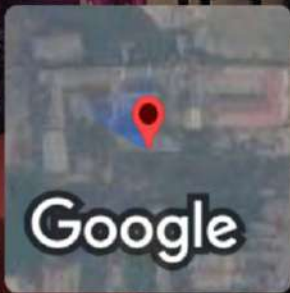
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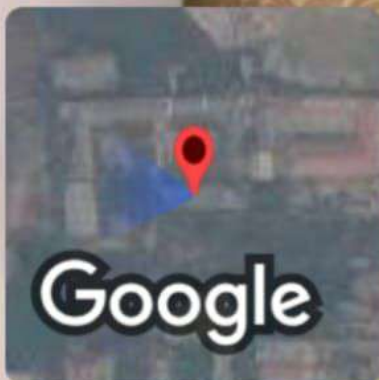
GPS Map Camera



Guwahati, Assam, India 
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Guwahati, Assam, India



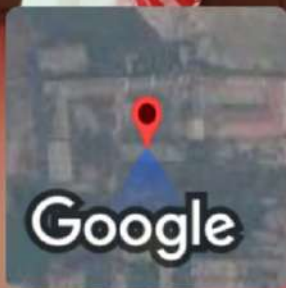
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781017, India

Lat 26.139087° Long 91.626874°

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GPS Map Camera



Guwahati, Assam, India 

4jqg+jpg, Dharapur, Guwahati, Assam 781017, India

Lat 26.139111° Long 91.626891°

Tuesday, 08/09/2026 02:26 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Guwahati, Assam, India 🇮🇳

4jqq+jpg, Dharapur, Guwahati, Assam 781017, India

Lat 26.139108° Long 91.626889°

Tuesday, 08/09/2026 02:26 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

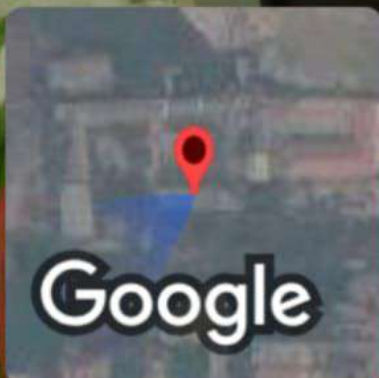
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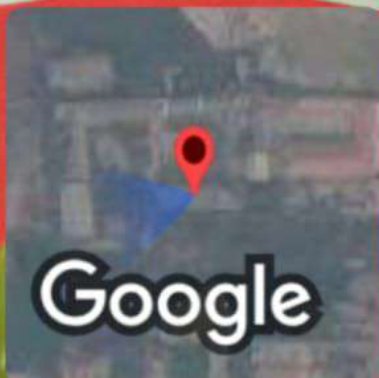
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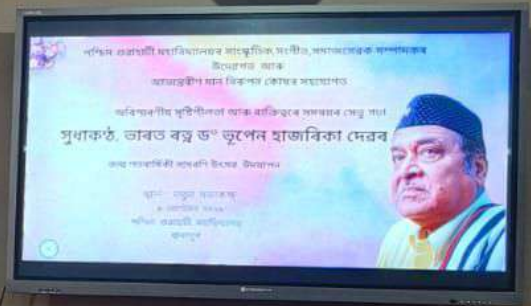


Guwahati, Assam, India 

4jqg+jpg, Dharapur, Guwahati, Assam
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GPS Map Camera

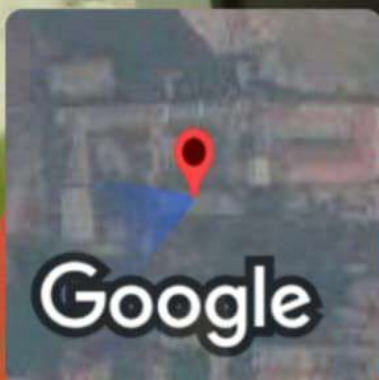
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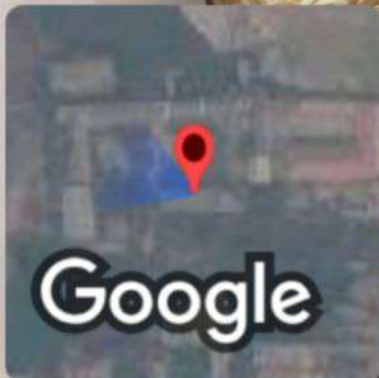
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GPS Map Camera



Guwahati, Assam, India



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Lat 26.139119° Long 91.626888°

Tuesday, 08/09/2026 02:25 PM GMT +05:30